

EZEKIEL: Death and Resurrection

A Bible Study with John Oswalt

EZEKIEL 14–15

Background: Ezekiel 14:1–11 continues the prophecies about true and false prophecy that began in Ezekiel 12:21. Then Ezekiel 14:12–23 expresses the inevitability of the exile, while Ezekiel 15:1–8 gives us a parable of why the exile *is* inevitable.

In his commentary, D. Block refers to the literary structure of Ezekiel 14:12–20 as "paneling," i.e., repeated use of the same structure. The prophet does the same thing elsewhere in the book.

- 1. According to Ezekiel 14:1–3 what is the problem with "the elders of Israel"? What do you suppose their reaction was when Ezekiel informed them of their real condition?
- 2. What do you think is meant by "set up idols in their hearts"? How do we do that?
- 3. What might "wicked stumbling blocks" refer to? What are some contemporary examples?
- 4. How will the Lord answer such people (vv. 5, 8)? But *why* will he do that? What is God's intended last word? What does he want (vv. 5, 6)?
- 5. As you consider verses 9–11, think about what the elders wanted from Ezekiel. Did they want the truth or a lie? Now look at Psalm 18:26–27. As with the hardening of Pharaoh's heart, we have to consider who the person was and what he really wanted. Also look up 1 Kings 22:20–23. How are we going to coordinate this with James 1:13?
- 6. What are the common elements of each of the "panels" in Ezekiel 14:12–20? What is the point of all of them? Why do you think Ezekiel uses this structure? Wouldn't once have been enough?

- 7. What is the point of verses 21–23? How does this provide a fitting conclusion to Ezekiel 14:12–20?
- 8. Israel considered itself a special vine (see Ps 80:8–19). But Ezekiel looks at that image from another perspective. They have only produced bitter grapes (Isa 5:1–7). That being so, what else are they good for (15:1–5)?
- 9. Think about Ezekiel 15:7. How else might the sentence have concluded ("...set my face against them, then...")? What does this conclusion suggest? Who might "you" refer to?

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